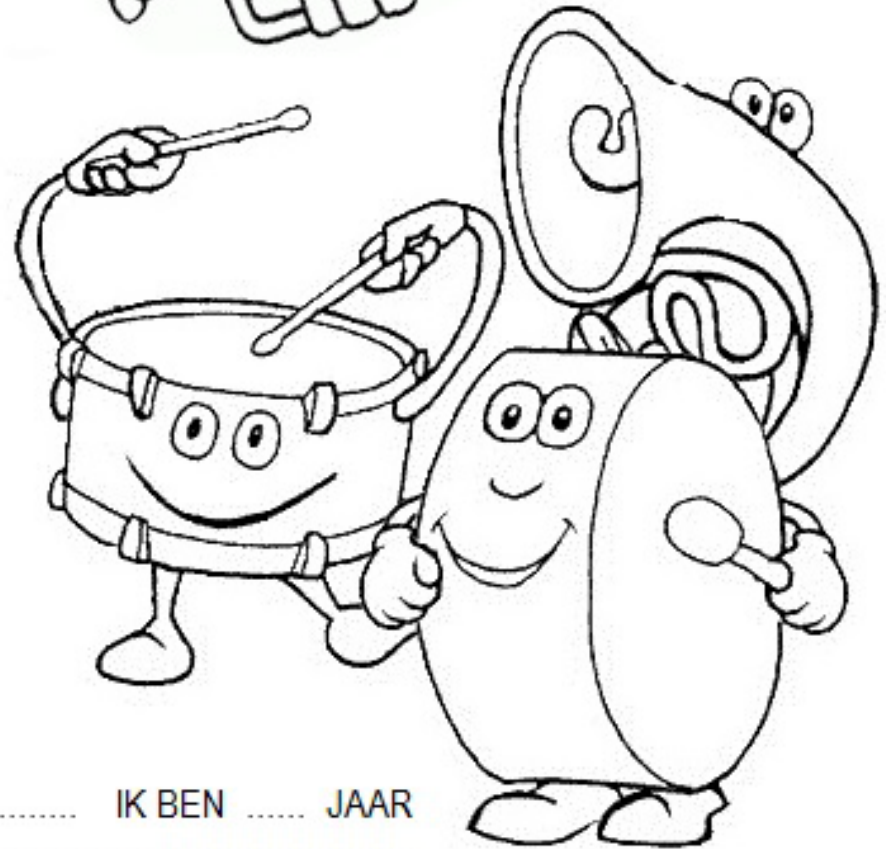
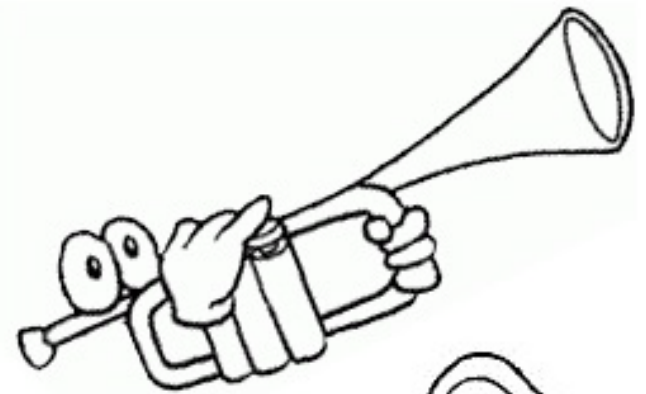


Belzele FEEST!



MIJN NAAM IS IK BEN JAAR
MAMA'S / PAPA'S TELEFOONNR IS